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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of: MASSON, Marcos V.; HENRY, Mark

Application No.: 0 9 /916, 819 Group No.: Filed: Jul.30, 2001 Examiner:

For CIRCUMFERENTIAL RETRACTOR APPARATUS

Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

#### INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

CERTIFICATION UNDER 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.8(a) and 1.10\*

## (When using Express Mail, the Express Mail label number is mandatory; Express Mail certification is optional.) I hereby certify that, on the date shown below, this correspondence is being: MAILING deposited with the United States Postal Service in an envelope addressed to the Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231 37 C.F.R. § 1.10" 37 C.F.R. § 1.8(a) as "Express Mail Post Office to Addressee" with sufficient postage as first class mail. Mailing Label No. -\_(mandatory.) TRANSMISSION transmitted by facsimile to the Patent and Trademark Office. Signature John S. Egbert (type or print name of person certifying)

\*WARNING: Each paper or fee filed by Express Mail must have the number of the "Express Mail" mailing label placed thereon prior to mailing. 37 C.F.R. § 1.10(b).

"Since the filing of correspondence under § 1.10 without the Express Mail mailing label thereon is an oversight that can be avoided by the exercise of reasonable care, requests for waiver of this requirement will **not** be granted on petition." Notice of Oct. 24, 1996, 60 Fed. Reg. 56,439, at 56,442.

(Information Disclosure Statement [6-1]—page 1 of \_\_\_\_\_)

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- NOTE: "An information disclosure statement shall be considered by the Office if filed by the applicant:
  - (1) Within three months of the filing date of a national application;
  - (2) Within three months of the date of entry of the national stage as set forth in § 1.491 in an international application; or
  - (3) Before the mailing date of a first Office action on the merits, whichever event occurs last." 37 C.F.R. § 1.97(b).
- NOTE: "Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section." 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(a).

"Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:

- (1) each inventor named in the application;
- (2) each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application." 37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c).
- NOTE: The "duty as described in § 1.56 will be met so long as the information in question was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98 before issuance of the patent." Notice of January 9, 1992, 1135 O.G. 13 -25 at 17.

WARNING: "No information disclosure statement may be filed in a provisional application." 37 C.F.R. § 1.51(b).

#### List of Sections Forming Part of This Information Disclosure Statement

The following sections are being submitted for this Information Disclosure Statement:

(check sections forming a part of this statement: discard unused sections and number pages consecutively)

1.	X	Preliminary Statements	
2.	X	FORMS PTO/SB/08A and 08B (formerly FORM PTO-1449)	
3.		Statement as to Information Not Found in Patents or Publications	
4.		Identification of Prior Application in Which Listed Information Was Already Cited and for Which No Copies Are Submitted or Need Be Submitted	
5.		Cumulative Patents or Publications	
6.	X	Copies of Listed Information Items Accompanying This Statement	
7.		Concise Explanation of Non-English Language Listed Information Items	
		7A.   EPO Search Report	
		7B.	
В.		Translation(s) of Non-English Language Documents	
9.	X	Concise Explanation of English Language Listed Information Items (Optional)	
10.	X	Identification of Person(s) Making This Information Disclosure Statement	

(complete the following, if appropriate)

Sections

NOTE: "Once the minimum requirements are met, the examiner has an obligation to consider the information." Notice of April 20, 1992 (1138 O.G. 37-41, 37).

, respectively, have been continued on ADDED PAGE(S).

### Section 1. Preliminary statements

Applicants submit herewith patents, publications or other information, of which they are aware that they believe may be material to the examination of this application, and in respect of which, there may be a duty to disclose.

The filing of this information disclosure statement shall not be construed as a representation that a search has been made (37 C.F.R. 1.97(g)), an admission that the information cited is, or is considered to be, material to patentability, or that no other material information exists.

The filing of this information disclosure statement shall not be construed as an admission against interest in any manner. Notice of January 9, 1992, 1135 O.G. 13-25, at 25.



## Section 6. Copies of Listed Information Items Accompanying This Statement

NOTE: 37 C.F.R. 1.98(a)(2) requires that any information disclosure statement filed under § 1.97 shall include: "A legible copy of: (1) Each U.S. and foreign patent; (ii) Each publication or that portion which caused it to be listed; and (iii) All other information or that portion which caused it to be listed, except that no copy of a U.S. patent application need be included . . . "

NOTE: The wording in § 1.98(a)(2)(iii) makes it clear that the requirement to submit a copy of each item of information listed in an information disclosure statement does not apply to the citation of a U.S. patent application. Notice of January 9, 1992, 1135 O.G. 13-25, at 14.

Legible copies of all items listed in Forms PTO/SB/08A and 08B (formerly Form PTO-1449) accompany this information statement.

(complete the following, if applicable)

☐ Exception(s)	to above:
	Items in prior application, from which an earlier filing date is claimed for this application, as identified in Section 4.
	Cumulative patents or publications identified in Section 5.

# Section 9. Concise Explanation of English Language Listed Information Items (OPTIONAL)

NOTE: "Applicants may, if they wish, provide a concise explanation of why English-language information is being submitted and how it is understood to be relevant. Concise explanations are helpful to the Office, particularly where documents are lengthy and complex and applicant is aware of a section that is highly relevant to patentability or where a large number of documents are submitted and applicant is aware that one or more are highly relevant to patentability." Notice of April 20, 1992 (1138 O.G. 37-41, 38).

- U.S. Patent No. 5,520,610, issued on May 28, 1996 to Giglio et al., describes a self retaining retractor. The retractor can be assembled and used without assistance so as to enable a user to retract a surgical incision, retain the incision open and provide for retraction of the internal tissues through the open incision.
- U.S. Patent No. 5,755,660, issued on May 26, 1998 to Tyagi, teaches a combination surgical retractor, light source, spreader, and suction apparatus. This apparatus is used for performing a cholecystectomy through a three centimeter incision. Special tools are required for this type of procedure and apparatus.
- U.S. Patent No. 5,931,777, issued on August 3, 1999 to Sava, teaches a tissue retractor and method for use. This retractor for spinal surgery includes a pair of pivotally linked arms with blades and socket joints so as to allow the blades free movement relative to the arms. This retractor is anchored to bone.
- U.S. Patent No. 5,964,698, issued on October 12, 1999 to Fowler, describes a sliding hook assembly for use with a surgical retractor stay apparatus and methods for use. The invention comprises an integrally formed handle body encapsulated a hook member. The hook member can be used to engage a physical restraint in the absence of a retractor frame.
- U.S. Patent No. 6,074,343, issued on June 13, 2000 to Nathanson et al., teaches a surgical tissue retractor. This retractor is used for small tissue incision in heart valve surgery. The invention includes a plurality of blades, wherein at least one blade can be controlled independently. The retractor also has a housing with a hangar so as to be used in conjunction with a larger retractor or spreader.
- U.S. Patent No. 6,090,043, issued on July 18, 2000 to Austin et al., describes a tissue retractor retention band. The band is a surgical stay including a hook, handle and elastomeric band. The hook engages the human tissue in surgery, while the band resists pull forces on the tissue experienced during surgery.

# Section 10. Identification of Person(s) Making This Information Disclosure Statement

. . .

The person making this statement is (check each applicable item) (a) the inventor(s) who signs below SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR (type name of inventor who is signing) (b) an individual associated with the filing and prosecution of this application (37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c)) SIGNATURE OF INVENTOR (type name of inventor who is signing) the practitioner who signs below on the basis of the information: (check each applicable item) supplied by the inventor(s). supplied by an individual associated with the filing and prosecution of this application. (37 C.F.R. § 1.56(c)) in the practitioner's file. SIGNATURE OF PRACTITIONER John S. Egbert Reg. No.: 30,627 (type or print name of practitioner)
Harrison & Egbert Tel. No.: ( )713-224-8080 412 Main St., 7th Floor Customer No.: 24106 P.O. Address Houston, Texas 77002